

HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY

AN ABOVE SPECIALIST PUBLICATION

March 12-18 1983 No. 182 82p



**★ Star
studied
★ issue! ★**



**Willie McCarney
sweatshirts,
games, albums
see p8**



**No Kidding!
The ups and downs
of Eddie Kidd's
real life
jump challenges**

After the C5 it's the mobile micro!

Smolcar has confirmed rumours that it is working on a portable home computer — but it won't be on general release until next year.

So Clive Smolcar revealed that the machine will be based on both Spectrum and the more advanced technology and that it will be a 'no compromise machine'.

Radical change

He also suggested that it would have a radically new type of disc storage which Smolcar Research is currently developing for the C64 machine. This water disc will have as it's been a complete clean water which until now has only ever been used after being cut into sections at shops.

When ready for release the water will be able to store about half a megabyte of data. With floppy back-up expected to last over a year and very simple copying facilities, these waters could make floppy discs optional.

The new screen technology, also Smolcar developed, has only been seen in the portable. It's about as close to go into full scale production as the Clive wouldn't admit that any breakthroughs had been made but he claimed that the portable would have a much larger screen.

No compromise

'Portables are a compromise in the machine', he said. 'They compromise on display and on built-up storage facilities. People will buy our machine because it's the best machine there is and it is portable as well'.



Acorn pledges to back home users

Acorn chairman Alexander Reid faced the press to explain the events leading up to Acorn's financial crisis and emphasise it's continuing support for both the BBC and Education.

'We are absolutely committed to remaining in the home computer market,' Dr Reid stated. 'We have no intention whatsoever of withdrawing.'

He continued 'We will certainly be continuing to sell the Electron at least through the year, and thereafter. The BBC has effectively had a price cut with the £90 million deal which is now available.'

Dr Reid was refusing the rumours that Acorn would pull out of home computing the British business machine company Olivetti has bought up 49.3 per cent of Acorn's shares to enable the company to



Dr Alexander Reid

rescue it's financial difficulties.

And Dr Reid didn't envisage any problems with the continuation of the BBC scheme for supplying micro to schools. 'The BBC isn't frightened by operational links,' he said. 'And Italian school markets are very high on our list of priorities.'

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three girl**



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Double talk

The battle for sales in the speech synthesiser market continues with Western Systems releasing the Commodore Micropac.

Commodore Systems, who designed a number of speech synthesiser units for Atari computers, entered the Commodore market last year and the same products were sold to Atari.

The manufacturers of the speech in Western Systems, who had an agreement to sell the product at Commodore's current trading. As a result, there is

now two companies selling Commodore products under their own name.

The new Micropac is actually a repackaging of two previous products for the Spectrum computer. It contains both the software and the hardware. The idea is needed if you want to add other peripherals to the unit besides the speech synthesiser.

Priced at just £25.99 the unit represents a saving of nearly £20 over the previous price of the speech unit. Both units are fully guaranteed by Western.

Western Systems, Tullington, Northampton NN22 7JA

Technical Tips

After being inundated with suggestions from players having problems with *Trekmania* Ted, Steven Combs has stated a set of tips for serious players.

The game, featured in a recent ECU competition, is set up to offer diversions at which you control Ted as he tries to get through a day's work.

We too have had a number of suggestions about the game, and we will soon be publishing the map in our Features column.

For those who can't wait, here are the tips from Steven Combs.

All tasks must be done in the right order, and you must work out the order for yourself. *Trekmania* Ted has a full event processor in that means change as the game progresses. If a task looks easy to complete, then it is probably not the time to attempt the task unless it is

Trekmania Ted graphics are ultra-realistic and difficult decisions to make, so that starting position is even more important than in ordinary platform games. The PAUSE facility can often be used to ensure that the correct starting position is used.

Standard is jump can be made from a precise position by first jumping vertically, and then pressing left or right (as appropriate) when Ted is still in the air.

Time is of the essence. Many rooms have been timed so that the skilled player can pass through without pausing provided he makes the right moves from the correct position.

Sometimes when a task has been completed a car sometimes be busy to leave while deliberately so that Ted is sent to the correct end.

The order in which tasks must be completed is roughly the same as might be expected during an ordinary working day.

Next assured, the game can be completed within the time limit.

Steven Combs, *Trekmania* Editor, 160 Milton Trading Ltd, Milton, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4LE



Andrew Hynes 'Ted's Dad'

S
W
E
N

Deal sealed on war games

Two weeks on the shelves and Spectrum's 100 war games have not been a flop. In fact, they are a success.

The reason for this is that the games are well priced, and the quality is high. The games are also well reviewed, and the quality is high. The games are also well reviewed, and the quality is high.

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There are a few more games in the series, and they are also well reviewed. The games are also well reviewed, and the quality is high.

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Software Selection New Releases

Flashed is offering a Psychic 834 to the winner of the new game. The game is a puzzle, and the winner will win the game.

Chained to be the most demanding game yet for the Spectrum, you will need to combine strategy with timing and memory.

Released on 22nd February, Duke of Hazard, from Blue, will try to follow the success of Asterix. As you might expect, the game centres around the struggles of Sir and Lady Duke in their General Lee car.

There are nearly 100 unusual things, and the car can be seen jumping and landing all over the VDU. The first program will be for the BBC Spectrum.

Other new programs are:

Amstrad	Amstrad	
C64, BBC,	C64, BBC,	
MSX,	MSX,	
Spectrum	Level 9	£6.95
ACE	C64	£5.95
Nargon Wars	C64	£5.95
Hypocorona	C64	£7.95
Master of the Lungs	C64	£10.95
The Music Studio	C64	£14.95
High Command	C64	£10.95
Peelville	C64	£10.95
Rock 'n' Roll	C64	£10.95
Green American	C64	£10.95
Cross Country	Amstrad	£10.95
Band Race	C64 disc	£10.95
The Frost Saviour	C64 disc	£10.95
Madagascar	Spectrum	£10.95
Royal Quest	BBC	£10.95
Banks	C64, Plus 4 C64	£5.95
Imperial Plot	Amstrad	£10.95



Roger Lees, M/C Ladbroke's Director General and Mike Cohen

Speak to a star

If you've ever wanted to interview a celebrity, you'll find it's not as easy as you think. But now you can.

Due to start on Wednesday 22nd March, our Press-on-demand service will give you the chance

to speak to the stars and the celebrities you want to know. The service is free to use.

Call any of the numbers and you can ask the questions and answers in just the time you want. Call now to see how it works.

Here's the 'list' of celebrities hanging on the telephone:

22 March: Michael Fiddes
27 March: David Mervin
1 April: Gino Kennedy
10 April: Mike Smith
17 April: Paul Duff
24 April: Nick Jones

4 Buffs on 4
Dorothy Matthews
Computer magazine
Covers author
GOSH
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to talk to each person from the comfort of your own home, using your computer and a modem.

The service will be fully interactive. You type a question on your computer, it's trans-

mitted down the line and the star answers it on the screen. The service is free to use.

More on M/C, Mervin, M/C, London EC7

Computer health

Exabytes, the electrical and electronic repair company, has been opening a new service. Called Service Plus, customers will be able to have electrical appliances repaired very quickly and the service extends to other makes of popular home computers.

There are 40 Service Plus outlets throughout the country, all of which are manned by Exabytes staff. Customers can either drop their computer in or have it picked up at their home. Opening hours are 9.30 am to 5 pm.

Exabytes, 22 Beaufort St, London WC1N 3PL

Expand your memory

Commodore 16 and Plus4 users will soon be able to add an extra 64K to their machines.

More Computer Trading has developed a 64K RAM card which, it is claimed, will be totally compatible with all software which runs on the standard machine.

Another feature of the module is that it can be fitted without any modification to the main PCB and even has the cartridge port free for other peripherals.

Expected to cost about £60, including post and packing, it will give users a total of over 60K user memory in total mode and over 48K in high resolution mode.

If you want to know how you can use this extra memory, you'll be pleased to hear that there will be special software developed by other companies, such as Amiga, for the system. You can also have a 64K advanced.

More Computer Trading, Pipers Lane, Mervin, Mervin, Mervin

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WORLD January 1984 No. 10

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EXCLUSIVE!

Commodore User

«However well you do, the game remains exciting, not boring stuff. It's as if no one can hear you scream, the Alien says. My neighbour isn't so fortunate — I've been giving them a hard time. But who needs neighbours with entertainment like this?»

Personal Computer World

«The on-line display is split into three areas: a map of each of the ship's three levels, a report monitor which displays the ship's and crew's status (who's hurt on the Alien's screen), and a command monitor. The command monitor presents you with the instructions available to you, these can be selected with a joystick. There's a particularly nice feature of the game in it eliminates typing errors.

The Alien you encounter can either be a cold beauty or a blood-sucking monster, and no doubt the intensity of your response will reflect this.

From beginning to end you're looking over your shoulder.»

Games Computing

«The game follows the track of the film quite closely, with a large number of weapons. (If you know exactly what was going to happen the game would get very boring.)

The game is basically of a strategy type with adventure bits thrown in as well.»

Your Commodore

«The novice will require a few attempts to become accustomed with the game, but the authors have thoughtfully provided a short scenario option for the space rookie.

The scenario is accompanied by a booklet giving clear instructions for play and a summary of the film. For appreciators of the game's subtleties, it will help to have seen the movie which would also give the player some idea of what to expect if he suddenly comes back from time round — the game is true to the film. Only the bravest players should confront the Alien in the small hours of the morning. I'll say no more — the Alien on my neck are crawling again.»

Home Computing Weekly

«At first I was disappointed as Alien is neither wholly adventure nor strategy, but after playing several times I can say that this game grows on you. The sound effects add to the excitement as does the sudden arrival of the monster.»



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Commodore 64

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SOFTWARE



Sorcery

This paper game, graphically in a class of its own, has facts different from stories.

Amly described as a fast moving adventure, with the minimal amount of dialogue because there's just not enough time for reading.

The art work involved in putting the characters and locations to the screen is phenomenal. These are undoubtedly the best graphics I have seen on any screen, tantamount to being a feast to my catholic eyes.

Haunting music accompanies the action, in itself a potential example of how to extract the full potential from the Amstrad's powerful sound commands. All haunting, uneasy sounds of subtle skill and imaginative forethought which have gone into the compilation of this unique program.

As in traditional adventures, you have to collect and drop objects along the way. All of this is done graphically, before your very eyes. The smooth fast movement is akin to the concept of cartoon animation and tend to be seen to be believed.

Your objective is to return all the scattered items captured within a fixed time limit, while avoiding various speeds, look and motion who are your enemy. This game requires fast reaction and dexterity with the joystick.

You will be treated to your first sight from the opening titles. Instructions and several screen pictures are shown on the elaborate cinema style.

Buy this one while supply last! D.H.

Price £3.95

Publisher: Virgin Games Ltd

Address: 61-63 Portshead Rd, London W11 3DD



Indiana Jones in the Lost Kingdom

The cassette fast loads as Indiana can pace quickly into the Lost Kingdom. Once there you, or him, are on your own.

Your objective is to reach your way through an rooms gaining as many points as possible and retrieve an artefact somewhere within the rooms. How to do this nobody knows. You have to work out the rules and find out how to control Indiana by experimenting.

The cassette setup will tell you that you can play with one or two players and select one of three skill levels. You also choose where to begin. Naturally I tried skill level one and started in a different room each time.

As you are not supposed to know the rules it's a bit difficult to describe the action without giving anything away. However, what does it. On one screen I occasionally realised that I had to climb from one side to the other, jumping on moving platforms and avoiding attacking traps. Another screen had me avoiding an ever increasing number of bouncing balls while the screen gradually shrunk in size. On one or two occasions I saw what I wanted to do, but couldn't figure out how to do the trick.

The screen, or room were varied and one never knew quite what to expect. The graphics were okay, but this sound became a bit monotonous after a time. You could enter a free trial, playing the game, covering the space has passed the game and pressing it around the screen. This is also useful for those who get out of breath quickly. Generally an average game, a bit pricey, depending on the success of the film. L.C.

Price £3.95

Publisher: Manticore

Address:



Firebug

Regular driver, pilot or fireman are all career young children dream about, but being a fireman often looks first place.

Firebug uses a screen layout similar to SimCity, multi-floors with interconnected buildings, but with far more happening, there different terrain and increasing levels of difficulty with each round.

The game takes place in a petrol warehouse where a firebug is refuelling around lighting fires. The player takes the part of a fireman who has the job of collecting the drops of petrol and dumping them safely into a water tank.

There are five extinguishers scattered around the complex and the fireman can carry one or put on the fire, but he can't carry drums as well as extinguishers, so you take your choice.

If the fire are allowed to spread to the drums then explode and raise the temperature in the building to 100°C. If the temperature reaches 100°C the rest of the drums explode and the warehouse fills with fire and smoke so end the game.

There are various dangers to which the fireman is exposed. If he steps on a fire or runs into the firebug he will fall in the ground floor and have to start again, while smoke is yet another danger to avoid.

Instructions are adequate and the game is available on tape or 40K/80 disk. There are three game and sound on or off options along with provision for joystick control. J.B.

Price £3.95

Publisher: Acornsoft

Address: Berenson Way, 124 Hills Rd, Cambridge CB2 1LQ





Superschess

In order to test this program fully, I set it up in opposition to Mike-Den's Microchess II on the Spectrum.

Superschess allows you to set up the board to suit your own requirements, and plays on several levels, each with a different response time varying from pretty serious, to 18 hours! The screen display is very acceptable, with the board viewed from above. Interestingly, when left to its own devices, each program produced the same opening moves on level 1, though it was on level 1 that I decided not to play them against each other. It started out being fun typing their respective moves into each computer.

Microchess took about 10 seconds to produce it's moves, while Superschess produced a move after about three minutes! Thinking time, and that is the way it continued. After three hours, I was bored to death. Microchess on the Spectrum was just as quick, and Superschess was still producing every 40 minutes, there was no sign of a winner, so I withdrew off! But one thing was interesting, at one stage Microchess declared that Superschess had made an illegal move, and it appeared to be right — either that, or it had on it's board was incorrectly.

All the usual features are here, recommended moves, self play, an always made and insights as to how the programs work. A handy feature for games screen owners is the facility to change screen colours. Acceptable, but rather slow if you want a real challenge.

D.M.

Publisher: CP Software

Address: 10 Alexandra Rd, Haregate NG8 3JS



Castle of Terror

If you like graphic adventure games set to spooky music this might be for you.

The screen comes with three pages of instructions although the precise objective is not given. 'What you do is up to you' says the Mork. As the title page shows a Dragon figure, putting a snake through his heart wouldn't be a bad idea.

The adventure loads quickly and the screen has a resolution picture in the top half with your map and two maps in the bottom. One feature is it's English style text. The adventure allows you to enter 'word' to see a list of verbs accepted by the computer. However I don't seem to have the knack of communicating in postcode English. When I enter 'Go' on level 1 the computer responds 'You do not have it' although 'back' is in the vocab! It therefore tend to have many more conversations with the computer.

The usual adventure commands are provided, look, inventory, examine etc. In addition you can call up the number of moves you've taken and your score and you can quit and restart the game at any stage.

I think lots of adventures would get several hours of gaming out of Castle of Terror. The graphics are good, there are appropriate sound effects as certain maps and some of the characters are created.

Price: £5.95

Publisher: Melbourne Hse

Address: Castle Yard Hse, Castle Yard, Richmond TW9 1LR



Battle for Midway

Wargaming is a highly respected and long established traditional boardgame. Usually, a real wartime battle is re-enacted, but at times, the outcome can be different. The problem is that you need someone to play with. PSS has the solution here which appears to stick to the traditions of the game, whilst adding the sophistication and facilities of the home micro and a very devoted player!

Once loaded, the map of the battle zone is shown in multi-colour. It is then shown the American, Japanese and the shape of two task forces, plus the base on Midway with it's airfield, and two supply planes. A large cursor can be moved about the screen and when positioned over a unit, a report on status can be called up. Additionally, if there are planes, they can be launched or landed. On the learning level, some helpful details from above the course of the Japanese.

By moving your cursor and pushing keys, you can get your planes to attack. When the Japanese are successfully discovered, you can see them reduced. You must then launch your attack if they don't wipe out your airfield first!

When an attack is launched, the screen displays the scene, and estimated success and stage of battle work. You even gain to see your postage and attack! Afterwards you can see that unit, and if you happen to have left your planes in the air not long, then it's obvious, by three, and probably for your.

Super graphics and sound. Great fun.

D.H.

Price: £9.95

Publisher: PSS

Address: 452 Stony Street Rd, Consett CV6 3DG



Alien 8

It has to be admitted that each game Ultimate plays out in rather special. This is, of course, no exception and really has to be seen to be believed.

It isn't that the games are so original or that they are such good games and try not to be played again and again.

This game is based upon the popular Knight's Love format and has you moving a small, one-sided in a 3D landscape which is the interior of the space ship. Your mission is to keep the human inhabitants alive during their emergency escape, save, find and recover the theoretical values and make sure that all the humans are alive and in the right position to be able to land the ship.

To say you there are a host of difficulties including trap doors, plungers, etc. shifts, moving, firewalls and other things.

The games last a little longer as particularly, it would be nice to have the various of many identified in some colour, however, the female give you the main problem of having to identify the names before they get lost.

The ship's speed of movement varies with the number of moving objects in the scene, but this doesn't detract from the enjoyment. It was a little disappointed about the instructions, which leave rather too much to be discovered for my liking. Still a winner though.

J.B.

Price: £9.95

Publisher: Ultimate Play the Game

Address: The Green, Ashby de la Zouch, Leics LE66 3JU



Software Star

This is the new game from Kevin Teems, designer of *Football Manager*, and in each follows the same sort of idea. You are given a year to launch and run a successful company.

In your first year your target figure is £100,000 and if you are successful your board of directors will expect even greater things of you. Your job as managing director seems to be a real-life affair. As well as writing your products you also have to sort out finance, advertising and promote whilst dealing with the management of the sales and development. Along with your financial worries it's enough to give you stress.

The instructions in the game are adequately set out on the screen in the cassette format—surely it's not a fair leader, so it's a case of taking it slowly and having a cup of tea.

Once loaded the graphics consist of pages of text about the state of play with the occasional graphic. The high-point of these is games themselves, where you can watch as your game or games shrink and hopefully trigger the No. 1 page reach the pinnacle of software stardom. Sound is sparsely non-existent. Overall the game is fun to play a few times, but not as addictive as the package would have you believe. **M.W.**

price £7.95

publisher: Additive

address: 74 Richmond Hill, Bournemouth, Dorset BH2 6JF



Stockmarket!

A financial game. After an act of fooling in the new mode, the script plans to show a representation of a financial scene, complete with an accurate model on and through which you receive your financial pay.

You start with £1000, and by careful buying and selling at four types of trading shares—gold, lead, tin and zinc—you can make a few money as there prices vary on the market. If you run out of cash, you can acquire a limited loan which must be repaid in 10 turns, plus interest in the going rate.

Other items are at play however, in a rather splendid realisation of a live price show at the foot of the screen. Sell a bundle to buy into gold for example, and before you can lay a hand on your profits, the screen keeps at and gives you share.

Up to six players are entered for, and the aim of the game is to make a million first. Playing on your own isn't much fun, and while playing with a friend is better, it still isn't really exciting.

Perhaps this is a sign of a limited number of random items at play. Once you've had the sensation of the screen, and watched the market vary, you're about with the lot. Don't expect a quick result either. We played for over an hour, and in that time I only managed £123,000—where would be a fair thing? **B.M.**

price £3.95

publisher: Amsoft

address: 189 Kings Rd, Bournemouth, Essex CM14 4BP



Roland Goes Square Bashing

This is an absolute gem to which the help card with a's dubious spelling doesn't do justice!

Imagine taking one cube of Lego and using lots of ideas, building up a series of structures by making hinged arms and platforms which twist and turn round and upwards. Each succeeding structure is more complex than the last, with turns and holes which are invisible from a viewing angle above and slightly to the side of the construction.

This is what you see on the screen, but in glowing multi-colour and 80P Caring keyboard or joystick. You must guide Roland, who has some sophisticated mini-games in his clasp with arms and legs, up from the bottom to the top square. However! Even while he is standing on the tip, it begins to decompose, and if you wait a fraction of a second too long, the foolish Roland plunges joyfully down behind the barrier at the foot of the screen in oblivion.

The first few screens are fairly easy, but after about seven, the going gets really tough! You have to be very quick and clever to save out the few coins. At least you can practise, because access to any level is back to, so in a high score register.

I loved the concept, the graphics and the sound, and found this refreshingly different challenging and addictive. The rules card and instructions in a drive however. They don't describe the game adequately. Highly recommended, though pricey. **B.M.**

price £3.95

publisher: Amsoft

address: 189 Kings Rd, Bournemouth, Essex CM14 4BP



Titan

This is a machine code strategy development program of the type generally referred to as a monitor. This allows you to examine each already written either by yourself, or, indeed, by a commercial programmer.

Slightly smaller than 71K, Titan can be loaded almost anywhere in RAM allowing you to examine non-volatile code to be run in the area for which it was written. Once the two are loaded, you activate Titan by a LDR call. The display in command mode is of the 'front panel' variety which shows the current state of all the 256 registers, what they contain, and what the address is currently pointed to by the register, contains in addition, that set four 'registers' on memory which you can define allowing a constant 'peek' into the areas used by your program. Flags are also displayed.

Instructions for driving the program are contained in the accompanying manual, and a brief run down of the commands is also given on a reference card, a good idea this, since there's nothing more frustrating than to have to dive into a complex manual in order to find a single command. Having said that, this is not really a package for a beginner. You must understand the principles and language associated with 256 code in order to use it, and be there is no formal instruction.

Given this, all the usual features are disarmingly, searching, modifying and single stepping are here, and control can be directed to a full set of registers. **B.M.**

price £18

publisher: Tomcorps Drive Software

address: Richmond House, 16 Sedgemoor Rd, Chesham, Bucks HP8 3JH





Byte Bitten

Strange name for a game, I thought, until I realised that this is a game about a game.

You play a computer-addicted child who has only one thing on mind, the playing of computer games. In a scenario that is probably just a little too close to real life (some) families, the young player has first to do chores before being allowed to play the game.

This game is therefore a fusion of responsibility and fun. The first part involves the chores being done and is based around the more standard idea. You explore the rooms in a house and have to find the right object to do the chosen task.

Unfortunately the identification of the objects is rather difficult. For example, decorating involves the collection of a picture representing a flower in a roll of paper — it isn't that, what is game it is.

If you manage to remove the correct object, then you are allowed to have a game on the computer. The game concerned is a halfway shoot-and-kill game. You take off from the aircraft carrier and then choose as many of the enemy as possible before landing to refuel.

There are a couple of difficulties. Firstly, the main screen has such histograms plotted as a single dot and you tend to go a little wrong just looking for them. Secondly you can't change speed to overtake the carrier.

The price forgives all of these problems though. **1.5**

price £3.50

publisher: Fastford

address: Welington Hill, Upper St. Martin's Lane, London WC2H 9DL



Buggy Blast

This is one of the best of the blue-everything-in-eight games I have seen for a long time.

What makes the game so remarkable is the quality of the graphics — the most colourful and interesting I have ever come across for the Spectrum.

The story is fairly easy to understand, you are trying to kill 20 of the enemy ships before your buggy is totally disabled. You have two types of weapons — two Phoenix lasers which you control with the keys, or the powerful Nose Phaser which we used to call main bombs in the days gone by. There is a large pile of phasers for you to use but you're only got 10 Nose Phasers for the same reason, so don't waste them.

The 10 levels along which you are travelling is reminiscent of Star Wars, but there are a whole range of different types of enemy to combat. Some emerge from the clouds, some hover in front of you and some are orbiting above the planet. You are warned of the approach of the orbs as they can be deadly and break the game if they hit you just once.

The best graphics are shown when you are dodged and ready to take off again. The use of colour and flashing is excellent. Sound is used fairly well too and the statistics are responsive. The instructions are excellent with plenty of details, but the greatest omission is the joystick option. **2.5**

price £5.95

publisher: Fastford

address: Welington Hill, Upper St. Martin's Lane, London WC2H 9DL



Know Your Own Pit-Q

It's only fair to warn you that this review was written by a sceptical, anxious cynic who shows no evidence of extra-sensory perceptions (if you already suspected that, then you may well be interested in this package).

As a series of questionnaires, your receptiveness to the idea of psychic effects is assessed together with some aspects of your personality. Following this, a second program is loaded which will then give you the appropriate advice. By telepathically a pulse with your heart rate, and displaying some patterns to watch on the screen. The computerised advice, probably, almost infallibly, shows false, and your pulse rate should follow.

You are then ready to take the test. You may either play game the playing card, predict the colour, and two card games where you have to locate rather the smiling face or the hidden information. You are encouraged to do this 10 times for each option in order to produce a result of some statistical significance. Having done so, an analysis of the significance is given, so is the opportunity to view the results of your test to tape. You are encouraged to use the game after as the scope-plotting, manual version. This program improves performance.

Though written in BASIC, the standard of programming and screen presentation are excellent, and a joy to behold, though the answers used for religious are quoted by religious problems on the Spectrum's screen.

I don't have a word of it, but does not know what I'm like... don't you? Please? **1.5**

price £9.95

publisher: Harwood

address: Harwood Circus, London ECTP 1DQ



Demons of Torgar

The addition to the Harwood Gold range is a game you learn down under. It's the ambition of a young Australian space pilot called Gary to save the universe. To achieve this ambition Gary must first save the ancient Torgar and locate the ancient crystals of Torgar. These will provide the old ship with sufficient power to warp it's way from one side of the universe to the other.

Moving around the second's surface causes the screen to scroll sideways in the speed-of-light direction. Holes are to be found at regular intervals on each level, supplying one of these allows Gary to descend further into the tunnels. There are eight levels in all. When made the ancient Gary doesn't want his space suit and so you must keep a close eye on his oxygen level. By reaching to the second's surface at regular intervals Gary's oxygen supply can be replenished.

The second's surface may be thought of as a developing flower and position. When it also contains the guardians of the crystals, the Demons of Torgar. These monsters don't speak and you have found the first word, but where they do you can see for some time. Fortunately Gary brought along his Torgar, a high-tech development of the homing missile and use of this device keeps the demons at bay.

For one of the Gold edition titles, I was rather disappointed with the lack of detail in the characters. The animation is sluggish and the musical accompaniment must have been written by a score deaf walrus. **2.5**

price £5.95

publisher: Fastford

address: Welington Hill, Upper St. Martin's Lane, London WC2H 9DL



The House of Horrors

The House of Horrors is an elaborate on-screen maze and puzzle game. The screen is laid out with the maze occupying the major portion, a compass/palette window across the bottom, and an observation/puzzle window top-right. At the start, a faintly drawn, monstrous-looking house is revealed, and the solution to three puzzles allows you inside.

You are then thrust at a tiny animated black man at the entrance to the maze. Using cursor keys or controls you steer towards the exit, but you're actually to get lost! Scrambling independence of your location, your path is barred by a number of obstacles. The Eloquent Gentle demands you stop and remember his name, the Mad Mathematician — aren't they all? — requests more instant arithmetic, the Scribe Pk, the finding of a hidden, an unpleasant looking purple tent is a reverse of Haggman, and gives the chance of three doom, you're bound to choose the wrong one! There are more, and each uses your fail, it's hope in the beginning again. This is level 4.

A gaudish monochrome tone accompanies the game, which, with the exception of picture windows, are very small graphics. Unlike on the previous, they almost disappear using the colour modifier. The major pictures are, however, quite clear.

On tape, the game is saved as natural and speedy mode, the first five save. Doubly so therefore to expect that the quick revision wouldn't load. Control, only adequate, about the standard of a £1.99 Spectrum game.

D.M.

Price: £6.99

Publisher: Solid Software

Address: 33, Myrtle Rd, Brighton, BN1 2JZ



Upper Gumbies

Richard Shephard achieved success with Urban Upstart and this game will do his reputation no harm at all. This huge adventure offers a boundless horizon, many diabolical or malodorous mazes.

The story line is original and well involving. Professor Halloway, a rather eccentric bloke, has moved into the house at Upper Gumbies. With him he brings a large number of strange devices. After some time, bizarre things start to happen and finally the mad Professor delivers his ultimatum. Your task is to get the earth from his terrible machinations. To assist and complicate your task, you accompany a weirdly people including the helpful Emma and the Labyrinthine Wally.

The standard of programming is a very high with rapid graphics, constant gaudy good quality pictures. However, shortcuts are used to get both level and player's gold effect. The level design is not as good and dated, and better than most five save. Many of the accepted techniques are used including a real time element — even the colours of the pictures change as night approaches. The controlling characters have a degree of artificial intelligence.

The game is full of amusing problems and interesting ways to die. In all the atmosphere develops well and its easily holds one's interest. To make things less tedious, you can speed the speed of playing, and double the graphics. The puzzle is quite flexible and allows multiple commands.

Overall this is an excellent game at a very good price, well worth other examination. M.W. Price: £6.50

Publisher: Richard Shephard

Address: Elm Hill, 23-25 Elmwood Ln, South, Bucks



4 Minute Warning

I suppose it was inevitable and here it is — propaganda by software. This is not a political judgement, merely an objective statement. The CND logo features on the loading screen, and the instructions point out that we have the luxury of a four minute warning in the face of the nuclear holocaust.

In the game of a maze game, you then have four minutes real time to steer your little man about the screen collecting those things needed to survive in your full-on darker. No, surprisingly it's difficult, and also fair. You are then confronted by a screen message which makes the assumption you voted for Margaret Thatcher, criticism you for it, then appeals to Reagan not to push the button!

The graphic standard of the game is remarkably crude; an impressive for joystick, non-sensitive response in keys, and jerky movements. I suspect the program is machine code around BASIC. As a game, I found it boring, perhaps the standard of a magazine listing of a year ago in terms of sophistication.

As propaganda it fails too, being far too crude. The best propaganda is subtle, and had the authors wanted to actually achieve something in this respect, the concept would have made an ideal vehicle. Happily, they went over the top, and we can see this for what it is. What makes me sad, if it's so obvious, who's going to buy it in view of it's shortcomings as a game? It is just to confirm a political conviction? B.M.

Price: £3.50

Publisher: Megamouse

Address: 47, Clifton Rd, Newquay, Devon PL4 8SL



Arcadians

Arcadians was the first Galaxian game released for the BBC many months ago and it's still the best one around. It has now been converted for the Electron and is a tremendous improvement.

Galaxian was the original progression from space invaders. The command level of alien is increased but they are now allowed to change in direction, making them. The more modifications in the game increases the level of difficulty in the field. I wouldn't bother looking for the ability of your death rather, you don't get any in Arcadians.

There are four separate types of alien, each having it's own scoring value. Hit a ship while it's making a bombing run and it's scoring value is doubled. The value of the command alien, which moves along the main squares, can vary. These three normally attack in conjunction with two score ships. Should you take on the two score ships before destroying the command ship then it is worth a whole 800 points. However, you will need to practice quite a while before being able to pull off this move with any regularity.

The system employed to display the same is one of the best I have seen on any game. At all times during combat the player's score and position in the landscape table is displayed, from position 10 upwards. This adds to the thrills as you watch the points click up towards the number one slot.

If an accurate representation of a classic arcade game is what you are looking for then Arcadians fits the bill. J.H.

Price: £9.99

Publisher: Acornsoft

Address: Acornsoft, 40 Market Hill, Cambridge CB2 3RQ





H.E.P.O.

Now don't tell me what the title stands for because the character in the game is called Roadblock. Hero with no full stops! One other point however and that is the worst phrase on the packaging for once I think they are underestimating their product because the graphics are amazingly good and don't appear to that black painted illusion that you see on the cover. It that a first in promotional honesty?

The game puts you in control of Roadblock who has a propeller to hover within underground areas. You have to rescue trapped citizens and watch that you don't run out of power.

Armed with dynamite and a motorcycle beam, attached to your helmet, you have to blast your way through walls and kill off any evil creatures lurking in the depths.

With a little practice, control becomes easier using either a joystick or keyboard. The maps offer the choice of five starting levels so you can start near the surface or deep.

Points have to be earned but an additional reinforcement in the instructions warn, "The rescue operation is complete when the Hero knows." Needless to say I haven't got anywhere near that but I'd like to hear from whoever does.

An excellent game that had good graphics, a chance to progress and a great deal of variety — did I mention the love meter and rail? **M.F.**

price £11.99

publisher Activision

address 15 Harley Hse, Marple Lane Rd, Rugeley Park, London NW11 3HE



Beamrider

This is a very superior space shooter. But I'm a sucker for the top-two-up style of space battles particularly if it's got a touch of comedy.

Activision has created a variety of ships, some plus a mother ship, who swoop down at you on a grid to which sectors there are 15 what money matters to obliterate and various others to avoid. Progressing through the sectors makes life increasingly difficult but if you sustain the expertise or simply lose track, you can go for the higher levels to relax.

For me the new feature was the sound effects which accompanied the start of each sector as well as the joy and fall of power coming from your main weapon — the laser blaster. Other appealing sounds were used to create an intense atmosphere which highlighted the action.

The news at the start offers the game for up to four players. One peculiarity with Activision's games for the MSX, however, is that there is always a keyboard version, which is never mentioned in the instructions — I played this one quite successfully using the cursor keys and space bar. Joysticks are therefore optional.

The graphics are excellent and the game is a piece of pure excitement that captures in more ways than our lives the problems facing down towards you as you that 10 minutes of driving you into the screen. **M.F.**

price £11.99

publisher Activision

address 15 Harley Hse, Marple Lane Rd, Rugeley Park, London NW11 3HE



Battlécars

Battlécars is a real comedown. But at a time in which road travel is so safe, people have recreated dangerous drives with the added fun of missiles and guns. You have the choice to select or design your car with a host of features all to help you win against the computer or a friend. The points of using up the game is explained more too clearly in the manual, and ambiguous on-screen prompts don't help much.

Once you have done so, you can select the setting in which you race, usual, day or nocturnal. That's where your problems start, as such is a separate block of code to type, and no Microdrive to help! A crude and flimsy display shows your progress round each of the courses if you can manage to make any. Though keys are assigned for play, there are no fire setting and move to control the weapons, so provision is made for joystick. A small card overlay is provided for keyboard control using twelve keys in all for each car. Even so it's not properly labelled, and won't fit the Spectrum 4 or add-on keyboards.

As a result of all this, it's hard to understand, hard to play, and not very rewarding to watch, hence the comedown. If you are clever enough or old enough to understand how to make this work, then please enough to practice the very complex controls, will the game be sufficiently satisfying once you get re-play it? **D.M.**

price £9.95

publisher Games Workshop

address 21/29 Sandown Rd, London NW10 6LP



Chopper Squad

An arcade game for the CPC464 featuring the newest battle, the helicopter.

You manoeuvre it round the screen following one of a jet plane, and placing them down in the bottom right hand corner. As you do so, a jet begins to take shape at the top of the screen, and after completing one, you start on the next. The jet flies down from the top, then landing on a variety of platforms through which it appears you can fly from below, but land on from above.

Sounds simple! The competition is that there are eleven, a different type and shape for each level, which go in the way. You can, of course blast them away, and when you succeed in making one complete phase, the plane changes and becomes still stronger.

Sound is adequate, a reasonable means more and less, and the graphics are quite impressive, though if you have seen a few of this type of game, you will soon realise that this is the same plot as Jet Pack from Uranus for the Spectrum. As the Activision is a graphically more sophisticated machine you might expect them to be superior, but they don't quite do good in any option they have under the detail or the slow-motion movement.

The bonus track, however, is the price. At £2.95 cheaper than the Activision games that is excellent value for money and due worthy of a place in your collection. **D.M.**

price £5

publisher Interceptor Music

address London House, The Green, Tufley, Here





Heroes of Karn

An adventure game with vivid graphic illustrations, *Heroes of Karn* takes you back to a medieval/fantasy/mythical setting in a mystical land. The clever writers make all these

You are the stranger who must defeat the hordes of Evil, commanded by the Powers of Magic. Only you can rescue the four Heroes of Karn, returning the land to peace and prosperity. In fact, the three main go much further in making the scene in 'rock-gothic' prose. Instructions for playing the game are very detailed, but they don't get you far with your quest.

There are about 10 illustrations to accompany the game. These are created the first time you encounter a location, but after that, you must specifically ask for them. They really are quite magnificent. I always worry about quality when I see that a game has been converted from the C64 for the Spectrum, but this conversion is good, as simple line drawings, but real pictures drawn in a style on the screen.

Thankfully, this is not one of those adventures which take you off in the first three seconds, you get a chance to explore and collect a few bits and pieces before your troubles start. All in all, challenging, well received and good value for money.

To discover whether it's the ultimate challenge, you'll have to try it for yourself! B.M.

price £5.50

publisher Interceptor

address: London House, The Green, Telford, Shropshire



Astrocalc

This is one of an enormous range of programs (based for a variety of computers) and is an attempt to give enthusiasts of astrology the means to make the complicated calculations of relative positions of planets etc at the time of the subject's birth. Other programs in the series will draw the relevant charts and make an analysis, but this confirms itself to be the calculator on which the interpretation is to be made, and also includes some teaching programs to get the BASIC keywords and their meanings stuck in your head.

I'm not qualified to judge the accuracy of the calculations, I must therefore accept them. The standard of non-freeware is another matter. Considering the claim that these programs are superior, the results are marvellous. Screen prompts are minimal, and if you manage to avoid the input error trapping, which is quite easy, the machine crashes. Although the maths is done quickly, the results are expanded up-on the screen, in a clearly different form to that exemplified in the detailed accompanying manual. You do have the option to act a printer, though, it would appear, only one which responds to the C64's command.

The level of interpretation based on the manual is very crude and the teaching programs don't really help. All they do is present names of planets and attributes to be learnt, then can you go your lesson.

Very expensive, and very tricky from a freeware point of view. B.M.

price £11.50

publisher Astrocalc

address: 47, Pinewood Road, Ham Hill, Hereford, Herefordshire



Bigtop Barney

From the name, you may have guessed that this game has a circus theme. Having played it, I had thought that it was completely original. I know it is good quality, however, that it is a copy of an already original. This may well be so, but it is an excellent copy.

You control a clown called Barney and must complete four acts or acts. There can be variations in any order and have four different degrees of difficulty.

Each one involves walking along a tight rope and jumping over obstacles or through loops of fire. Failure to complete three times a life. In each two you must recover balloons from a stream of platforms and balloons while avoiding a bouncing ball and the circus train. You get about the score by jumping between levels, using them and falling down holes.

Now you gain against obstacles which collect a variety, the screen is essentially the same in the first screen. Finally, you must choose an item by using trampolines, trampolines and avoiding fire balloons. All screens require accurate timing and precision.

The graphics are simple but highly effective with different scrolling and appearing sounds. The animation of the characters is both amusing and stylish. Four background tunes are used, all well arranged and with a circus flavour — loved the Money Python piece!

Overall, a fun game which is boring and addictive. At the price this game is good value and is well worth a look. A.W.

publisher Interceptor-Micro

address: London House, The Green, Telford, Shropshire



Santini

This game is essentially Star Trek, but offers fantastic action, brilliant graphics and sound effects.

You are tasked with protecting the planet Jarokla from the attacks of the rampaging forces of Gorgon. To this end, you control an arm of space technology a number of different types of enemy ships and their base from Through-out the game, you must thwart your ship's resources and return to your home base for repairs and refuelling.

The display gives you the view through the front scanner of your ship. A superb looking of forward motion is given by the stars and other objects as they fly towards you. The top of the screen gives a constant record of the ship's status. You can review the status of the enemies by displaying a Radar Grid. This gives the current distribution of enemy ships in each quadrant. You also see this and is more to a specified area.

Combat is depicted by the view of enemy ships coming towards you. You have a set of guns built in your ship, weapons. The different types of enemy are different tactics and are quite hard to shoot.

There are many other interesting features which I will leave for you to discover. The strength of this game is its excellent use of sound and graphics — not just in odd moments, but throughout the game.

Overall, this is a brilliant game which is absorbing, tough and addictive. At the price, excellent value. A.W.

price £10.95

publisher US Gold

address: Unit 18, The Parkway Industrial Centre, Henegill St, Birmingham B1 4DT





Paddington's Garden Game

The game should appeal to Paddington fans from and more over since Paddington is given a few more.

You move Paddington through a series of gardens mowing lawns, etc. The gardens are in the form of a simple maze made up of flower borders. The Gnomes are poisonous to Paddington and eat each other. Other things he must not touch are the hedgehogs that run around the gardens and the mice.

He had three tries to catch as many butterflies as possible. The butterfly has names and as the rest of the game they are all released.

The console has a fair load of features and the game can be played from keyboard or joystick. When the game has loaded you get some control instructions and away you go. Also included is a pointer of a garden. I don't think the pointer layout on the pointer is related to the one in the game although there is a loose resemblance.

I enjoyed playing this. The garden layouts are not too complex but the graphics are nice. Each garden has one or more with their take you to other gardens and if you're lucky you may come across some marvellous pathways which can boost points.

The highest score together with the player's name is displayed on the screen so simple competition can be organised. This is a good value game that should appeal to the younger set. L.C.

price: £6.95

publisher: Collins Soft

address: 4 Grafton Street, London W1N 1LA



Tower of Despair

It's an adventure folkie, with you cast as the Warrior-Mage of Castle Argos, summoned by the Wizard to destroy Malice the Scurrying Shadow — come back, warrior or law, all is forgiven. No bad arrows.

This medieval fantasy is fully created by reading the accompanying manual. The background to the story, the setting and much more are found here. Apparently Malice was previously defeated but must again be challenged by the roaming of the gold and silver gemstones, only one of which you hold. You must find the holder of the other, then journey to the Tower of Despair and fight it on.

The game, written with the Quik, like most of the tape and reads very complex. Unlike other adventures, however, you are given a map of the whole area of play. Quik adventures are, of course, fast only — but not this one. A finely designed character set is featured on the screen, but the illustrations are in the form of wordless line drawings in the manual. These move very slow screens as usual when you are to be found fast. Not only that, but you actually get place of the castle in which you start.

Ironically, although all this information is provided, there's still a very tight typed manual to the commands and features of the program, so there's still plenty to find out. You do get a chance to get started before doing too. Different and challenging, though not perhaps as adventure for the time.

price: £3.95

publisher: Games Workshop

address: 21-29 Southsea Rd, London NW10 6LP



D-Day

D-Day is not exactly a game as a simulation. It's complex, and features a map of the beach area, including disposition of both Allied and German troops and weaponry. It is the map over which the screen window scrolls.

Play against the computer is impossible, you need a friend, and you can choose which of the basic scenarios to use, the landing, breaking out, to Argenta, Ardennes offensives. Each of these has to be linked separately from tape, an advance for Microdrive, but no provision is made for them. Though you can ask the computer to display your troops for you, it's already better to see it and yourself, a dose takes time however. With a complex set of colour keys you can key manoeuvre your forces around, as in an overall map which can be called up at any time.

A vast amount of information is available about the different types of troops and weapons, together with their readiness for battle, the type of terrain and so on. Through the computer you may unload trucks, load supplies, mine, including tanks, light and fire. Although the manual goes into detail about all this, it's hard to understand, and to place doesn't seem to make sense.

Conceptually, although attractive, the screen is awful, but this should not deter the hardened war gamer at which this package appears to be aimed. Certainly not for the arcade fresh. A specialist may appreciate it even at this slightly high price. D.M.

price: £7.95

publisher: Games Workshop

address: 21-29 Southsea Road, London NW10 6LP



Flipped



Hooked



Keen



Yawning



Cometose





Extend your vocabulary with six new RSX commands. David Ellis continues his enlightening series on Amstrad programming

LEARN SOME NEW WORDS

So there are words that work in addition to your growing list of RSX commands.

UNROLL

This word is used to unroll the screen up by eight pixels (one line). The top line will be lost and the bottom line placed. No parameters are needed for this one.

BROLL

The exact opposite! The screen will scroll down by eight pixels, with the bottom line being lost and the top line placed.

Both of these words use the same BROLL routine — available on the jump block — the contents of the 8 computer words whether the roll is up or down. The words can be used for many purposes. The following example will produce a screen "glider" — useful for explosion effects in a game.

```
FOR X = 1 TO 30 : UNROLL
  WAIT.5 : BROLL - 1
NEXT X
```

The length and speed of the glider can be changed by altering the values for WAIT AND X.

The next two words ZBRO and MOVE deal with changing the contents of RAM. They are both powerful commands, but also very destructive if you are careless in specifying the values.

ZERO

This will zero the contents of a specified number of RAM locations. The syntax for using ZBRO is:

```
ZBRO, number of bytes, start address
```

For example, to clear the screen memory (which starts at 16384) you would use

```
ZBRO, 1024, 16384
```

Notice how quickly the routine performs! It is the equivalent of POKEing 1024 locations with zero. Compare the speed of doing this in BASIC by

```
FOR SCREEN = 16384 TO 17407
  POKE SCREEN, 0
NEXT
```

This is a good example of the difference in speed between machine code and BASIC. ZBRO could also be used to clear parts of the screen if required, but it's main purpose was to zero blocks of memory that are going to be used as buffers for various machine code programs or data.

MOVE

MOVE is a very powerful word. It will copy X number of bytes from one position in memory to another. The syntax for MOVE is:

```
MOVE, number of bytes, destination address, source address
```

Make sure you get the order correct! The source address is where the bytes are that you wish to copy. The destination address is where they are to be copied to. And screens have no almost certain to corrupt either your BASIC or machine code program or some other part of memory — with disastrous results!

MOVE can be used to relocate code programs — provided they are "relocatable". A machine code routine is relocatable provided that any jumps to within that program are relative jumps (JNZ) and not absolute jumps (JMP). Always use a JK instead of a JMP if possible as not only is it quicker but the program will then, in most cases, be relocatable. If the screen memory layout of the AMSTRAD was more conventional, then MOVE would be very useful for moving programs etc on the screen. However, due to the unusual screen layout this is not really so.

Copying the whole screen to memory and scrolling it then can be very useful though. This could be done as follows:

```
MOVE, 1024, 16384, 16384
```

All 1024 bytes of screen memory are copied to location

16384 to 16383. Be careful that the area you copy to is not being used by a BASIC or machine code program, as by the operating system or the result will probably be disastrous. Try this slowly by copying a screen layout. Clear the screen and then enter the following to re-display the original screen:

```
BASIC: 16384, 16384, 16384, 16384
```

The original program will be displayed as a fraction of a second. Be careful that the screen offset has not changed though as between saving and recalling the screen. Provided that no screen scrolling has taken place then the offset will be the same. This is much more likely to happen when saving screen dumps on tape and loading them back as at a later date.

As you may have found, the program is displayed in the wrong position, unless you are very lucky. To help overcome this the following two words will be of great benefit, plus they can be used to produce some very fast scrolling.

To scroll the screen on the AMSTRAD an offset is used. The original scroll is then performed by hardware — so it is very quick. Two routines are provided in the jumpblock to read and set the offset. They are:

- 1 SCR SET OFFSET (ABOOS) — Set the screen offset
- 2 SCR GET LOCATION (BSC) — Fetch the offset

These are both used for the following two words:

OFFSET

This will call the SCR SET LOCATION routine which returns the value of the offset to the HL register pair. This value will then be placed into the variable OFFSET% by using the following syntax:

```
OFFSET = %OFFSET%
```

As with LROM and UROM the variable OFFSET% will need to be declared first by using — OFFSET% = 0. This makes sure that an address for the variable is present, which is then used by OFFSET. To complement OFFSET we need a word to set the offset.

SETOFFSET

By following this word with the required offset value some very useful screen scrolling can be achieved. The syntax for SET-OFFSET is:

SETOFFSET *x* : value of offset

Try the following to see the effect of changing the offset value

```
FOR I = 1 TO 6000 STEP
300 : SETOFFSET,X : 1
WAIT 100 NEXT
```

Try changing the values for the offset and WAIT and you will soon realise the potential. If you are saving a screen down to tape or to memory, then you can now take a note of what the offset value is at the time of saving. This value can then be used to set the offset when the picture is recalled, which should solve the alignment-related problem.

Listing 1 and 2 give the full details of the machine code routines for these two new words.

The LOCK instruction in the MOVE routine deserves a special mention. This is one of those powerful multi-purpose BASIC instructions.

The content of the memory location addressed by the HL pair are loaded into the memory locations addressed by the DE pair. Both DE and HL are then incremented. The BC register pair are then decremented by 1. If BC does not equal zero then the instructions is repeated. For yet two types of machine

code the instructions do much programming — see how many bytes it would take to do the same thing!

You should now have quite a few words in your BASIC. The BASIC listing (Listing 3) will enable you to read out the words in the RSK word table.

You can enter the program as it is as this is one of the programs which cannot be new words.

Next week we start on some LOCK type words to help you get to grips with the Amstrad program. Hopefully these will help to save you both time and memory in producing these special programs.

Listing 1. Machine code listing for UROLL, DROLL, ZERO, MOVE

Address	Hex	Op Code	Comments
UROLL			
8000	LD B,1	01	Reset B register with 1
8001	CALL ABCD10	CD 40 BC	Call ABCD10 routine
8002	RET	C9	Return from sub-routine
DROLL			
8003	LD B,0	00	Reset B register with 0
8004	CALL ABCD10	CD 40 BC	Call ABCD10 routine
8005	RET	C9	Return from sub-routine
ZERO			
8006	CP 1	0E 02	Set flag 1, parameter
8007	SET NZ	07 02	Set flag 1, parameter
8008	CALL ABCD10	CD 40 BC	Call ABCD10 routine
8009	LD B,0	00	Reset B register with 0
800A	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
800B	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
800C	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
800D	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
800E	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
800F	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
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80BC	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
80BD	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
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80C2	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
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80CA	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
80CB	LD HL,10	21 00 0A	Load HL, address with 10
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It's your chance to give us your views. You've read the mag, you've typed the programs, now tell us what you think.

OPINION POLL



How to Use: *See* **Introduction**

...your thoughts. How
...about ...?

Software Programs, the
control... brought you
...contingent
...HBO readers
...out of
...to-do
...of the

"I've said to you, 'What you
 want is impossible, so we must
 find a way to satisfy exactly
 what you want.' And this is
 the answer: to make the
 world as you want it. Want more
 money? I'll make it. Want
 more power? I'll make it. Want
 more love? I'll make it. Want
 more peace? I'll make it. Want
 more happiness? I'll make it.

...a judge who was a
...and he had received a copy of
...the, the incredibly
...the number and levels paid
...to allow you to donate
...your own current Commander
...the state and he told RC's
...for them, a weekly
...current adventure where you
...your own radio and he's in
...have Club Check from the
...the state

If you own another computer you will receive a book or manual from H&W for your purchase.

Something for everyone with nothing to lose, except of course your thoughts.

10

1000

Figure 1. The effect of the number of trials on the number of correct responses.

9. How old are you?

2. Occupation: ☐ Student ☐ Working ☐ Not Specified ☐ Retired

d. **Private Bill** (also sometimes known as a private law) is a bill that affects only a specific person or organization.

- ☐ Processor
☐ CPU
☐ OS
☐ Communications
☐ I/O
☐ File I/O
☐ VNC
☐ Misc
- ☐ General CPU
☐ MMX
☐ Hyperthreading
☐ CPU
☐ Hard Disk
☐ RAM
☐ Other
 (please specify)

8. Are you likely to buy another computer in the next six months? Yes/No
If yes, when?

4. Which peripherals will you probably buy within the next 12 months?

- ☐ RAM pack
☐ Light pen
☐ Joystick
☐ Data drive
☐ Modem
☐ Printer
Keyboard
☐ Other (please specify)



SOFTWARE PROJECTS

7. Which of these magazines do you read? How do you rate them? Tick the appropriate column.

	How often		Rating				
	Every week	Every month	Never	Excellent	Good	Not good	Poor
Popular Computing Weekly							
Personal Computer News							
Computer and Video Games							
Others (please specify)							
Home Computing Weekly							

8. Software

- a. How much do you spend on software over a six-month period? £ _____
- b. How often do you buy software?
Every week ☐ Every month ☐ Barely ☐
- c. What types of software do you buy?
Advisory ☐ Utility ☐ Business ☐
Arcade ☐ Household ☐ Educational ☐
- d. Do software reviews influence your buying? Yes ☐ No ☐
- e. Do you follow the Gallup chart? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- f. Do you type an HCW program listing? Yes ☐ No ☐

9. Hardware and peripherals

- a. Do reviews influence your buying? Yes ☐ No ☐
- b. Would you like to see more hardware reviews? Yes ☐ No ☐
- c. Do you buy mail order from HCW editors? Yes ☐

10. Book reviews

- a. Do you read book reviews? Yes ☐ No ☐

- b. Do you buy books about your computer? Yes ☐ No ☐

11. Home Computing Weekly

- a. Where do you buy your copy of HCW?
Regular order ☐ From shelf ☐ Subscription ☐
Computer shop ☐
- b. Do you ever have trouble getting it every? Yes ☐ No ☐
- c. How many people read your copy of HCW? _____
12. Do you like the new look HCW? ☐ Yes ☐ No
13. Which parts of HCW do you like best? _____
14. Which experts would you most like to read, and how? _____
15. Which experts would you most like to see in HCW? _____

OPINION POLL



PIRATE'S GOLD

This program by Tim Long takes you in search of treasure on a desert island.

In this game you play the part of a pirate travelling around 10 desert islands you must try to find your treasure.

Each island is different and more difficult than the last. There is a time bonus if you return quickly.

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THESE ARE THE RESULTS OF THE ANALYSIS OF THE DATA OBTAINED FROM THE STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF THE VIBRATION ON THE BEHAVIOUR OF THE STRUCTURE. THE RESULTS SHOW THAT THE VIBRATION HAS A SIGNIFICANT EFFECT ON THE BEHAVIOUR OF THE STRUCTURE, AND THAT THE EFFECTS ARE MORE SIGNIFICANT FOR THE STRUCTURES WITH A HIGHER STIFFNESS.

[View all posts by](#) [David J. Reardon](#)

There is also a 100% chance that the probability of a person being a member of a group is 100%.

THEY ARE NOT THE SAME
THEY ARE NOT THE SAME
THEY ARE NOT THE SAME
THEY ARE NOT THE SAME
THEY ARE NOT THE SAME

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BBC EDUCATIONAL AWARDS



John Henderson looks at the best and worst of educational software for the BBC, for use at home and in schools

As the BBC is the most common computer in educational use, this article looks back at the firm of the last twelve months on the machine. It is confined to software available on the home and school market.

Best package

Factor is a package that children can use again and again without tiring of the possibilities. The book from 4Matron is such a product. It comes with an excellent handbook, plays a set of animated help cards and eight sample files.

The files show examples of a chess program, pencil, mouse and character graphics actually used by children. Options within the program allow LOADING and saving of up to 15 pages of text. A manual or electronic paging facility helps the user to review in control, providing an on-going display of information. Pages can be created in a very short time and storage is completely self.

Not only do you get all this, but also most have two other programs thrown in — one a disc utility, the other an active search programme for all the discs in school. Best value for money.

Most original

Wherever thought of the character Poole by Ark deserves to succeed. Imagine an alien

landing on this planet. It can understand some English. You don't know which words, only that there are 120 answers the program can produce — an instant recipe for magic.

Poole speaks to children aged 7 to 10. Watch as you mispronounce Poole — we jump, jump, even try to fly. Ask too many questions and he finishes the too demanding and you risk self-destruction as Poole explodes on the spot. Actions can even be made into a short story, as up to five actions can be performed together. Incorrect games are greeted by a "press the space-bar" symbol.

This really is a new venture and the idea is so simple that anyone can use it.

Best adventure

Having got to your hat as you near the world of L — no not the fairy place, but a mathematical world where numbers take on real meaning. L games from the Association of Teachers of Mathematics.

The object is to survive long enough on your mathematical wit to beat off the monster obtaining your program. As with all adventures be careful to carry the correct objects when you need them. Non-making is essential as you try to find the key to unlock the mystery. A really innovative adventure that will keep children thinking — even if it is a Maths!

Best sound program

In spite of the price, this has to be the latest Logic Music Systems. The in-built sound facilities on the BBC are very versatile. Add the power of Music Systems, a real step to £24.95 and children will become instant composers overnight.

Music Systems may seem expensive, but it's a real gem. There are five modes of operation. A full editor allows children to create their own programs and alter it where necessary. Keyboard provides a piano-like keyboard for play, and synthesiser allows musical shapes to be created and saved, and printed out.

One innovation is the option of a tutor program, where up to 10 music files can be linked together. A collection of sample sounds are also contained in the package.

A must for schools and the home. A real alternative to the recorder and tapes.

Most changed software

All good software development should include some few changes. When Pacific was going to schools as part of a teacher package it was many students and children read. Two many bugs spoiled a useful tool.

Add a new editor, a full user guide and box of Pacific has in the school.

Under the name of Pacific, from Cambridge University

First, the introductory database seems complete with three sample datasets, a file copy program, program file and Pacific mail. This enables database content on the re-vamped Pacific to be displayed on ten channels or subprograms and greatly increases the versatility of the whole package.

Children can stand their thinking skills and become active investigators — asking awkward questions comfortably to them. A further endorsement is the availability of Pacific on a seven day trial basis — take the risk.

Most dispensable program

Unfortunately this award could take up the whole page so there are so many ridiculously poor programs going for your money I've mentioned 4 to three computers.

Given publishers was on the grounds of having the most expensive basis in the business. Software seems to automati-

cally double in the blue packet.

The other two winners are really a parent's guide to evaluation. Also package with the Regional MEP (Microelectronics Educational Program) symbol on it should be viewed with extreme caution, as should software dealing in ticks and strains in display letters. Early Reading Skills, a hybrid from MEP-ESM title quality into the current Howard, you have been warned.

Best software house

This was a close run contest, which is surprising. Most producers of educational software can almost self-defence their own operations. However has a close second. All the material is viewed thoroughly in schools before it reaches the shelves and the standard is extremely high. The winner, ASK, is a company which is equally concerned about the children who will use the products.

There is a large library of programs from which to choose and a consistently high degree of quality within all the products. Not only does ASK market Paddy, but other favourites including Facemaster, so easy to use, statistics program, and Number Gaffer.

Best simulation

Archaeology, by Cambridge-shire Software House, is an open-ended, simulation concept from the stable which produced Expedition to Soggy. This program can be used in any location — even your own back garden. Using an 80 x 60 grid, children draw up a site plan from which they, or other explorers, will later excavate. First you enter the walls on up to three levels, then the floor areas, and finally the artefacts. Through an easy to follow menu, children can then explore the site over a period of time. One drawback is the complexity of a sample file, but

the documentation sets the score well.

The possibilities are endless, it could be used to measure the progress of a reluctant producer over the years of time; and test in the brick with the wheel.

Site of the year

This has to be Paddy for sheer brilliance. A non-violent, non-key-bashing, non-war program for all the family, and educational to boot.

The Future

The software scene has changed rapidly over the last year. Over the next 12 months look for two things. First, software that is most open-ended and can be adapted to many situations. Secondly, software that has been tested in schools before marketing. Sensible software houses will advertise the fact.

Happy computing — at home or school. J.H.

FLOWERS OF CRYSTAL

Three part adventure, construction, simulation and role play, with a twist, writing, map, superbly illustrated story booklet, teacher's manual.

Flowers of Crystal, our May 7 of 1980 was judged to be superbly scripted, well written and presented, individually adaptable and unique in its genre.

Educational Computing
Jan. 81

TELE-BOOK

An extremely flexible menu-driven program which allows books of up to 15 pages of text and graphics to be created on the BBC B micro for personal school use.

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Flowers of Crystal	£13.95	£16.95	—	Available Later
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Spacex	£10.95	£16.95	£16.95	£13.95

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0676 65666 or 0676 65666 x 1000

- ★ VOTED "BEST SOFTWARE HOUSE".

Home Computing Weekly, March '85

- ★ FINALIST "NEWCOMER OF THE YEAR"

R.I.T.A. Awards January '85

- ★ PODB WINS "PROGRAM OF THE YEAR (EDUCATIONAL)"

C.T.A. Award February '85

- ★ PODB VOTED "HIT OF THE YEAR"

Home Computing Weekly, March '85

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EQUATIONS OF LINES Demonstrates the graphs produced by equations - type in your own equations and into the graph appear. £8.95 - includes 'Think of a Word' Counting On. Five Clarks Sample Question Each £8.95. Disk £8.95.
All these programs are used in our school - All were written with the Educational user in mind.

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SUMMERFIELD SOFTWARE

Summerfield School 141 Worcester Road,
Mabern, Warr. W65 4 8ET

DESERT RACE



Anthony

The sand's flying in this camel race! Place your money and take your seats for Richard Webb's game

Place your bet on one of six camels, then watch them race. Each camel has it's own odds, which obviously prove true to form.

VIDU commands are used to define the camel. Not much sound is included, but you can add your own if you wish.

How it works

1-99 are variables, define elsewhere.

000-100 CALLS to each part of program.

000-090 prints total race number.

000-110 title page instructions.

000-600 betting bet, camel number, bet.

000-100 print winner.

000-110 puts checks for winner.

000-100 checks if 4 wins, prints money and road, check for 4th camel.

Variables

1 road (1)

01 race number

02 which camel to move

03,04,05,06,07 which camel to move

08 odds of particular camel

11,12 where to print top and bottom text of camel

13 random number (1-100)

01 winner

170 camel you are betting on

01 how much you are betting

01 play again?

Comments

If you want to convert into program to the C64 or VIC-20, you'll need to change all punctuation characters.

```
1 REM -----
2 REM ----- CAMEL RACE -----
3 REM -----
4 REM ----- By R. Webb -----
5 REM -----
```

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**IF YOU USE YOUR COMPUTER TO
PLAY GAMES, THEN YOU CAN'T
AFFORD TO MISS.**

Computer

GAMER

This fantastic new magazine appears on March 22 1982 and on the fourth Friday of every month after at the price of 98p.

Each issue will be produced in cooperation with Eusean our Interplanetary Adviser who on his home planet, Aargon, is a member of the Association of Supreme Players. He will be monitoring developments in the games industry and advising Computer Gamer readers with all their gaming problems. Included in each issue will be pages of review of the latest games releases, special Adventure features and a help-line, invaluable articles on how to 'crack' specific games a high-score page, exciting programs to type in for most of the popular home computers, news, competitions, reviews of peripherals and computers themselves if relevant to the games field and LOTS more.



Also, all readers of Computer Gamer will have the opportunity to join our tremendous Reader's Club — each member will receive a membership card and a regular newsletter which will contain up-to-the-minute news and all sorts of offers on a variety of products.

So all-in-all there's no way you can afford to be left out of the great new revolution in games computing — rush out and buy your copy NOW!



This week Peter Smeasey sounds off, and reviews Hellfire from Melbourne House, Scott Adams' Spiderman and Fantasy's Backpackers Guide to the Universe

Ventures is back, in many forms as always. Stay with me into the world of adventures and adventures. (Circle adventures.) This week I shall be looking at Hellfire, the Melbourne House game first seen at the PCW show last September; Spiderman, from Scott Adams; and Fantasy's spectacular Backpackers' Guide To The Universe Box Set.

Opinion

Adventure games are getting such a hype. And if they don't move out fast, they might die away all together.

What do I mean? Well, they're bloated with lack of personality. The number of times I have reviewed games on an off-line, where readers are not, frankly surprised, despite numerous and this month's clearly, is the same. Even as I write, they are still selling off the backboards. Hellfire and Secret of the Cloverleaf Castle are some recent examples. Some adventure editors will claim, indignantly with some justification, that each game has it's own subtle differences. But to be frank, as even Joe Public's disclaimer, they all look the same. Which means either the public are the sheep or they are.

Of course, there are subtle differences, but these are as subtle. Outer space, monster holocaust, haunted forests, phantoms, spy games play a fair number of these travel games, are all well covered. But here also is a warning: Why? There are so many possible fields for development — after all, adventures reflect life. Only occasionally — with some help. New Urban Utopias, Marchen or Sherlock Holmes — do we really see personality (and look here will they like said).

If the computer keep churning out the same games, only the very good, like the Lord of the Rings, or the very well advertised, like Hellfire, will survive. Which is a shame in this topic. The Quill is back a gift and a hand a gift.



ordinary people the chance to write games, but they all seem out the same!

Adventure games' suffering as much since people seem to be more experimental. But even so, there is a limit to how many times the same games the public can stomach.

So, software companies, think original!

Reviews

First up, Melbourne House presents an adventure called Hellfire. Someone once said computer games run in cycles, and so they do, in here we have another Greek game, but in the form of Gods From The Gods, by Cusan. As Ulysses, climb the slopes of Mount Olympus, avoiding falling boulders and the deadly Cyclops, reach the Mists of the Temple of Neptune, and then the mythical sea and the final chapter in The Mists. Oh well, it isn't as complicated as Gods From The Gods.

My first issue is that the opening screen shows on the back cover isn't the same as in the game. They appear to have been 'washed up' with colour, giving a misleading impression. In fact the first screen is almost entirely black and white, rather dark, and resembles an old King game as you board up the blocks.

At first, you notice the lack of sound — there isn't a beep to the game. Things are fairly basic by screen two. More strategy is important, but more a route is wanted, not a set of directions. The first screen is worse: it can hardly be called a map: one screen is art, and so large ID. This game is considerably simpler than completed, you must be screen one, which is more harder.

Graphics are reasonable, but the screens take a little while to be shown. Animation is quite good. In general, the game is a disappointment. It's nowhere near as good as the Lord of the Rings, Melbourne House's last offering, or that was a little game. The lack of colour and sound, with only three, although there different, screens, represents a

poor value and boring package. Melbourne House makes the same should take a week to complete — hardly a value package — and I completed it in two hours. Ventures rating: NC — don't buy it! Hellfire costs \$19.95 and is available on the IBM Spectrum.

On to adventures. The Hulk was a big seller last year, despite being only average in many reviewers' opinions. Now comes the second in the Quipac series, written by the famous Scott Adams. This one year (it's not in writing yet) — you need a red constant to many, though in all-American way to web-page. Spiderman. The tape is well packaged and includes a mini-ature Marvel comic, which I enjoyed reading.

The game of the game is similar to The Hulk — mainly collecting gems, and trying to find out more about the mysterious creature of the series, The Chief Examiner. On to stop you are a large number of dramatically only adventures, like the Hulk and The Lord of the Rings, three volumes all appear to have been designed originally to various possible experiences, which does not say much for American film. Another task is to wait out how to move from your web. Graphics are, as usual, the best in the business.

Spiderman is a lot more fun than The Hulk. There is more to do, and there are more locations to do it in. The vocabulary is more friendly than the Hulk. THE, comma, full sentences and DROP ALL. The characters will all go on, and the game is good. The problems are more significant.

I enjoyed this game a lot. Maybe I just performed keeping up with it. I also liked the range of difficulty in the problems. The player can get just far enough to maintain his success. Ventures rating: NCNC. Graphics version are available in \$19.95 for the Spectrum and Commodore, and only costs \$7.95 for the other popular brands. Be warned, but it's better.

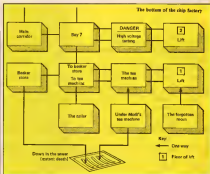
I have one query. Marvel seems to be using up the last known character first. After the Fantastic Four, who are next, also runs their small publishing thoughts, particularly as this is a series of 12.

Finally, a slightly late look at The Backpackers' Guide To The University, from Fantasy. As Roger Ward says, you discover that the software will be available in just 24 hours' notice before he pulls the Green plug, whereas the whole of the universe will flow down the plughole.

To save money, you design help is needed, so you visit the Corridor Of Echoes, a variety of odd and, to be honest, slightly obscure, ideas are held in cages. For their own good, or everyone else's. You enter the Corridor to find them, carrying a backpack which will hold a seemingly infinite number of objects.

The problem is, once the creatures are in the pack, you have to keep them alive. This is not just a case of feeding food — oh no. The double-headed Eels of Quark, for example, a severely schizophrenic, and roams a bank of Eternals love poems, so that one of it's heads can read the more angry one to sleep! This and other real information can be found on the Backpackers' Guide To The University, which is on sale one of the corners. On sale too is the game.

In practice, it is fun to play



The graphics are extremely attractive and smooth, and colour expands well. There are walls to be shot, but they are not as interesting as some Fantasy ideas and tend to hinder your progress, rather than supply a challenge. Backpacking around, trying to find which objects can which creature, is a daunting task, but fun.

Again, this game has no sound. Backpackers' Guide is a

very complex adventure. It is perhaps a bit too complex, and quite noisy, at £7.50. Also, it lacks the subtle hints of, say, *Phantasmia*. In all, a Westernising of *R&A* — interesting, but it's boring. I have high hopes for the second of this trilogy. Incidentally, I'll be reviewing another Fantasy game, *Drive In*, next week.

The Map

Here is part one of our map of

Hewson's excellent *Technique*. Ted. This section, more can come on the way and I would be interested to see any of your maps, and the next part of this will be next issue, which will also include a list of links to follow the first three.

Back next time with a bumper helpfile, more of the map, and reviews of *Drive In*, *Macbeth*, *Palad* II and more. Happy venturing!



WIC-900000

FAST AND FURIOUS

This brilliant game by Mark Fisher runs on the unexpanded VIC-20. You won't believe a game could be this good on your machine!

Move around the platform collecting handbags by running underneath them. After you have collected five bags a key will appear in the top right corner. Collect the key and move to the reversed H in the bottom left corner.

Then when you get to the next level, each time you clear it, screen you more, collect one more flag on the way out.

If the sounds are deep, on each of the four platforms a monitor is peering. It's much as if you

You have 40 seconds and three tries to complete your task. You win 20 points for each bag and 50 points for the key.

Use key A to go left, L for right, P for up and X for down. Load the points in two parts. The first part is the data for the new character set and the characters for the name.

Once you have loaded and run Gnu, the menu opens up! It gives you the prompts to load just two, which you should then run.

品名	规格	单位	数量	单价	金额
1. 钢筋	Φ10	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
2. 钢筋	Φ12	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
3. 钢筋	Φ14	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
4. 钢筋	Φ16	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
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6. 钢筋	Φ20	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
7. 钢筋	Φ22	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
8. 钢筋	Φ25	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
9. 钢筋	Φ28	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
10. 钢筋	Φ32	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
11. 钢筋	Φ36	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
12. 钢筋	Φ40	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
13. 钢筋	Φ45	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
14. 钢筋	Φ50	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
15. 钢筋	Φ55	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
16. 钢筋	Φ60	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
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28. 钢筋	Φ120	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
29. 钢筋	Φ125	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
30. 钢筋	Φ130	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
31. 钢筋	Φ135	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
32. 钢筋	Φ140	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
33. 钢筋	Φ145	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
34. 钢筋	Φ150	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
35. 钢筋	Φ155	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
36. 钢筋	Φ160	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
37. 钢筋	Φ165	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
38. 钢筋	Φ170	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
39. 钢筋	Φ175	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
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48. 钢筋	Φ220	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
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54. 钢筋	Φ250	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
55. 钢筋	Φ255	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
56. 钢筋	Φ260	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
57. 钢筋	Φ265	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
58. 钢筋	Φ270	kg	1000	1.00	1000.00
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[illegible]

1. **What is the purpose of the study?**
 The purpose of the study is to determine the effect of the use of a computer program on the learning of the English language.



LET'S TWIST AGAIN

This pantoon program by P J Cockerton means you can gamble without losing money

This is a Pantoon program which has all the features of the original, including score high or low and five-card tricks.

After the title page you are given £100 and you must bet on every game you play. When you have placed your bet the reverse table of two playing cards are shown. App left is your card and bottom left belongs to the computer.

You must keep taking an extra card by pressing T — twist — until the sum of your cards adds up to 21, or is close to that figure as you can get. If the total exceeds 21 then you bust. Once you press S — stick — then it is the computer's turn.

The game takes 14k and playing cards which are listed but so you can see all your cards at once.

Variables

C% card number
 H%0 players on ground of cards
 A\$0, B\$0, C\$0, D\$0, E\$0, F\$0, G\$0 card pantooning string
 C% random card numbers
 H% address of cards
 A% number of suit in hand
 T% number of games won
 M% games won by computer

P% sum total of cards
 C\$40, C\$100 stop random card numbers appearing twice
 A% used to read data
 H% card symbols
 T% processing of symbols
 H% black or red controls
 C% your card, computer's turn
 X% read in title page only as state of new game
 C% colour memory map locations
 H% volume control
 W% wave form
 A% black and delay
 H% high frequency
 L% low frequency
 M% instant and release
 Q% five card look

How it works
 10-60 set up string variables
 100 sets up format for play
 110 join random card number
 114 join random symbols
 120-241 POCES card number and symbols onto screen
 245-271 game picture cards
 287-295 G%0, B%0, M%0, R%0
 3000-3005 status page colours
 3000
 3000-3008 check random cards only appear once in game
 4000-4008 symbols for picture card
 5000-5008 card flip sound effect
 6000-6008 3D pantoon display
 8000 title page colours



Thumbs up

I would like to thank you for all the support you are giving the Oric Atmos.

It may not be a very popular computer, but you are helping its Atmos owners gain more security in their. Keep up the good work.

Gabri Woods, *Stratford*

Look before you leap

While I congratulate Phil Abel on his calendar program for the Oric (HCW 93), here's a message for all Oric users who have been 'anticipating their leapt' by taking them to the name of Leapday was fought on a Sunday. It was!

The 21st of October 1985 was a Monday! Phil has accounted for leap years as leap numbers 96 and 100 by dividing by four, and normally every century year (1800, 1900 etc) would be a leap year by that method, but to further compensate for the error in the solar year, only century years divisible by 400 are leap years (i.e. 1600, 2000 etc).

The year 1900, for example, was not a leap year hence the error in the day of the leapt above.

The correction is simple, although it adds considerable time to the program time of the main routine.

Change

96 DA = 2 (int 7)

Add

```

10 IF (YE/100) = INT(YE/100)
100 = 0 AND (YE/400) = INT(YE/400)
THEN MOVS = 28
101 IF (A/100) = INT(A/100)
AND (A/400) = INT(A/400)
THEN MOVS = 28
    
```

Joe Andrews, *Portsmouth*

Thumbs up to Amstrad

I am the owner of an Amstrad CPC664. Each week I buy Home Computing Weekly magazine and I think it is a very good computer magazine. In HCW 94, on the letters page I saw an item mentioning that programmes and articles would appear shortly.

I have now seen some of these and I am very pleased with them.

Could I please have a list of all Amstrad CPC664 tapes or files, market?

Peret Sanders, *Bullfinch*

If you want to know about software for the Amstrad then Amstrad is the best place to contact at *Brentwood Ave, 217 Cannon Rd, Tottenham, London N7*.

You're blessed!

Every time I turn to the letters page of HCW, I look to see if there are any complaints directly concerning the reviews of games or what people thought of the magazine as a whole etc.

It seems, although I am sure many readers write in to complain, HCW only publishes what would be 'letters which make a look good, such as the letter (quoted) plus from the team, in HCW 93.

The letter went on to say 'How good the mag is'. I will be extremely pleased when a letter such as I have described is published.

R Kavenagh, *Scotland*

Well, here it is, and we do publish criticism as well as *Advertising Letters*. Constructive criticism is what we're really after.

Let's have some peace

Like I Hughes at Manchester, I also own a BBC Spectravision with X'tend upgrade. Now, when all you readers group up and down on your computers, shouting 'Oh no! Not another packet calibration event', just find what I have to say.

I do wish people would stop telling others that they should have bought a Commodore instead of a Teton or a B.S. instead of a Jupiter Ace. People bought these own computers for their own reasons and the only thing they need to put to rest is that they should have bought something else instead.

There's a choice on the market, so let people make their choice; after all, just think how boring it would be if there was only one computer on the market.

I have just received an

Atari protocol packet, describing for my rubber-stamped and whooping to see a 512K memory packet. In my work as a technician, the above-way has been independent that because of ACP, you that you should use one provided with two independent things because they don't comply with industry standards and are designed for the computer.

Maybe if this packet was designed, it be used directly with the Commodore and Atari systems, then it would be a lot better to a question of you're using my hardware.

Could you please tell me if it's safe to use a 512K packet with a 512K packet? And also, I've put off buying one packet and I don't see it.

Have Brown, *Widewater*

The answer is yes, it can't hurt. You will still experience some computer, so don't be it.

LETTERS PAGE

Four points for
research

I feel I must wait to draw your attention to a few really poor, what's he, down an otherwise excellent man.

Finally, when reading your letter, pages 1 find that about 50 per cent of the letters have the same format, i.e. the reader asks for more research but says and you reply with the promised reply, and rightly so, that you are not only reflecting the mood of the market in my opinion one such letter with the appropriate reply would suffice each month.

[illegible]

subject of letters. Consequently, I see readers asking for help with various problems pointed to me through letters with inquiry but can never give the readers' full address so that other readers wishing me to help them can write to that.

Thirdly, I find your statements on some of your fellow-reviews a bit contradictory. A review like a review piece of software can have equal or higher recognition in such of the best categories than another piece of software and yet have a lower star rating. Is the star rating a measure of the individual reviewer's? If so, then I never see the point of

But any new strategy, if approved, has yet to be used to make a significant dent.

Finally, it's important to make it clear precisely what most of your required questions are out of shape, unmanageable. Restricting answers with what is relevant to the main theme, address, or word will not do it very well. Make it a

I'm sure that if these points were cleaned up a lot more, people would sleep a night. Otherwise keep up the good work, you are different from

Full Contact, Wrestling
Team

More For CME
[View More](#)

I am a 40-year-old male and present with... But that's not what I'm...
[illegible]

David Heston's system, there's just software for it, so doing could just put in programs and maybe some printers too. What's left is depends on the state of the machine — I know that, but usually it's not much at all in work on paper in the old days," says Heston.

Author(s)	Journal	Year
Wang et al.	Journal of Management Education	2007

Abstract

I've just finished reading the latest *Voyagers* magazine. Reviews of adventures are interesting, but not when they've been around a while. The three you reviewed have been done before, quite a while ago in fact. How about good new adventures? There must be some!

I did agree with your Scott Adams review. I had Adams outlined for Christmas, keep me happy for now, thanks! It was finished before I went back to work. Very disappointing.

Level 9 produces the only adventure I've ever bought which really held interest. The ideas *Starfall* and

Leeds of Time, admirably with a weekly peak at a half-shaft, and are currently running Colonial (What is the magic word?) I refuse to close on that one — well, not much money. Please, hang on that word!

Can't say I consider any
vehicle an advertisement at all.
That doesn't mean I dislike
them. I just don't consider
they're advertisements. Well, it
takes all sorts.

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P.S. Before I'm the only bald-headed, finger-stained man in town, what is this thing's call?

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Like Graham spoke to Eddie Kidd, star of Martech's Jump Challenge. Read about the thrills and spills of being a motorbike superstar



Eddie Kidd is still going strong after 10 years performing motorbike stunts, and if you've had a go at Martech's Eddie Kidd Jump Challenge, you'll have begun to understand some of the hazards and problems he has to face when going for a record jump.

Eddie was involved in the setting up of Martech's game, and he acted as adviser on some of the technical aspects. He explained what can go wrong — and that is real life, not just in a computer screen.

"Clear the problem is load weight, which you have to cover with," he said. "You distribute it in comedy and have your balance just right."

He went on: "If you sit too far forward the bike will dip and you'll crash. On the other hand, if you sit too far back, the bike sits up and you go over."

These aspects are reflected in Martech's game, although the dangers of risk, as in a Number of the Danger Eddie faces each

time for jumps. Eddie's next big jump is at Cardiff, on March 27, and he's in extensive training for the event.

"I work out in the gym every other day," he explained. "I also go swimming, run and cycle 20 miles every Sunday. I've got a special diet which I'm supposed to follow, but I haven't been sticking to it religiously."

The jump in Cardiff over the River Rhym is a risky one. "It's the worst one yet," Eddie said. "The run-up's particularly difficult."

Eddie Kidd has been a professional motorbike stunt rider since he was 15. He's also been involved in several films, and is now branching out into the world of pop.

"I'm writing some songs with a friend, and I've already made one record called Reggie Man, which has been released in Sweden. I'm looking to set up a deal with a record company over here — I used to be with Decca Records."

Riding High is the film in which Eddie did his own stunts, but it's a bit of a mess, he is doing well on video. He also starred in Hammer Screen, with Harrison Funder and Christopher Pennant, as well as playing a part in Top Secret.

Eddie owns a BBC computer, and he plays his own game on it, as well as Gold Mine. "I've had a more Christmas, and I must admit I like playing my own game on it," he explained. "I've scored 38, but then I do have a bit of experience!"

He explained how to order the speed of the bike. "I use the fuel and the gears, and from that I can estimate how far I'm going. I know, from my own experience, that it takes 100 yards run-up to jump 20 feet. But on the ground, you have to guess, because otherwise it would be far too easy."

You can improve your score on Eddie Kidd's Jump Challenge through trial and error, and learning from the results. Eddie has some warnings for the other machines, and he likes the Commodore best of all.

"It's got some nice little touches. You can move the screen, and make him stand on the middle. There are some witty sayings when he ends up in hospital, as well."

"The Spectrum version is very difficult — it's the hardest one," he went on. "Martech is holding a competition, and each month a player wins a prize. The winning scores on the Spectrum are much lower — if you manage 25, that's really going some, while on the BBC, scores of 35 have won."

As a skilled motorbike rider, Eddie finds it frustrating to have to go back to the beginning and start again on a BSN bike. He thinks that's a bit unfair, and prefers to keep on trying with motorbikes, rather than go back to pedal power.

And future plans on the software front include a planned follow-up with Martech. Eddie is having talks with the company, but he's all under wraps at the moment.

If you'd like to see Eddie Kidd in the flesh, go along to the opening of the motorcycle fair at the River Rhym, in Cardiff on March 27. No doubt it will make you realize how much safer and down to earth the computer game is, compared to the real thing!

EDDIE KIDD — ACE STUNT RIDER



PERIPHERAL

Fingers on the fire button — here's a review of Gun Shot and Vulcan joystick interfaces

Gun Shot
Atari connector £8.95

Vulcan Electronics, 200 Broad St, Hoxton, London NW4

If your computer has an Atari-style joystick connector, then this stick will work with your machine.

It is an extremely well built and rugged stick, with the same familiar gun-style handle. This is fairly comfortable to hold, even over quite long playing sessions, but there isn't really any alternative hold possible. With the ball-type sticks there are a variety of possible holds so that you never get cramps.

The stick is very precise, rotated in all four main directions and the diagonal directions respond well too. With it's spring ball mechanism it is one stick which is likely to survive even the hardest of games for a long time.

The stick is used with the rapid fire version, but there is one variable. The fire button can be both self locked and positive as required.

The fast action pads on the base give good adhesion, but there are in the way if you prefer to play with the stick held held.

There is of particular importance if you use the lever fire button a great deal.

The price of this stick is quite low and it will be going in for a number of more backing orders in the days and months to come.

J.B.

Vulcan joystick interfaces
BBC B and Electron
£12/£10.95

Vulcan Electronics, 200 Broad St, Hoxton, London NW4

Joystick interfaces might seem common place to those who have machines with the joystick facility built in, but they can make a real difference to those using computers without the facility.

There are both simple plug in computer boxes but both add features which the games



Vulcan's Gun Shot

JOYSTICKS AND INTERFACES

player is likely to want.

The Electron interface is fixed to the rear expansion connector and can't be moved the wrong way round due to the use of a keyway. There are two problems inherent in this type of product. Firstly, most computers there are no further expansion possibilities available and secondly there is no support for the case from the machine itself.

However, there are no problems with the interface's operation once connected and the tapes supplied are likely to give you full control over most games.

The BBC already has an interface as standard, but this version allows you to use the extended range of Atari-style joysticks including those with rapid fire buttons. The tape supplied with this interface has versions for those games which require ADVANCE connections too. There is a switch on the top to allow you to select the horizontal direction as a number of BBC games are non-standard.

Both products are well built and should give a good lifetime's use, particularly noteworthy are the serial connectors for the BBC version.

J.B.

...and joystick interfaces:



TOP 20

Compiled by
Gallup



SOFTWARE

Week Ending February 26, 1985

No real changes in the top three but a real surprise in number four this week.

Yes, Football Manager is still there and to prove the point it keeps floating up and down the charts like a porpoise.

More changes before number twenty are sure for this week, just two. Wally World's new adventure, Thunderbolt's a really hot roller in its number 20 to make it two from Micro-Cris. Pyramania will follow on its 15. It all goes to show that you can't keep a good Wally down.

The other new entry is from Asgard, Skip Scan. Based on the game of his Hooty the is yet another game to play on the cold evenings when you can't be bothered to get out of the armchair.

The only other new chart entry is to the C64 chart, Lords of Midnight from Beyond. It looks quite sorted at the moment, has praise from the group of software writers on our desks that could all change soon.

LAST WEEK	WEEK	TITLE	PUBLISHER	LAST WEEK	WEEK	TITLE	PUBLISHER
1	1	Alan II	Gemstar	1	1	Imagines II	SSI
2	2	Ghostbusters	Activision	2	2	Field	Midwest
3	3	Real over Windows	US Gold	3	3	Championship	Micro-Cris
4	4	Football Manager	Activision	4	4	Real over Windows	US Gold
5	5	Beats	Franklin	5	5	Lords of Midnight	Midwest
6	6	Delay Thompson's Decision	Acorn	6	6	Delay Thompson's Decision	Acorn
7	7	Sectorika 3D	Rainbow Software	7	7	Skip Scan	Asgard
8	8	Combat Lane	Quint	8	8	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
9	9	Music Wins	Software Projects	9	9	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
10	10	Wile	Acornsoft	10	10	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
11	11	Technician Test	Hampton	11	11	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
12	12	Match Day	Acorn	12	12	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
13	13	Excess	US Gold	13	13	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
14	14	Blackburners	Maxxon	14	14	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
15	15	Pyramania	Micro-Cris	15	15	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
16	16	High Path 123	Askey	16	16	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
17	17	Moody is Important	Graphic Systems	17	17	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
18	18	Field	Midwest	18	18	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
19	19	Knight Lane	Unimarc	19	19	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris
20	20	Jump	City	20	20	Thunderbolt	Micro-Cris

SPECTRUM

BBC

COMMODORE



COMMODORE 64

Top Ten

- 1 Alan II
- 2 Real over Windows
- 3 Sectorika 3D
- 4 Ghostbusters
- 5 Music Wins
- 6 Beats
- 7 Wile & Wile
- 8 Knight Lane
- 9 Askey
- 10 Technician Test

Top Ten

- 1 County Quest
- 2 Real over Windows
- 3 Football Manager
- 4 Music Wins
- 5 Beats
- 6 Before World
- 7 Combat Lane
- 8 Field
- 9 Skip Scan
- 10 Real over Windows

Top Ten

- 1 Imagines II
- 2 Field
- 3 Championship
- 4 Real over Windows
- 5 Lords of Midnight
- 6 Delay Thompson's Decision
- 7 Skip Scan
- 8 Thunderbolt
- 9 Thunderbolt
- 10 Thunderbolt

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THE LAWS OF COMPUTING

This week we bring you a special article by reader Iain Murray. He takes a light-hearted look at computers — and where they go wrong

Ever wondered why things go wrong with your computer? Follow these simple rules and life will be much easier.

General rules

- 1 Murphy's law — anything that can go wrong will go wrong.
- 2 Scott's law — when something does go wrong, there's not all you can do about it.
- 3 Murphy's law of thermodynamics — things get worse under pressure.
- 4 In every case, Murphy's law supercedes all others.

General laws of hardware

- 1 Interchangeable parts won't.
- 2 On soldering the last wire on to a connector, it will be discovered that the connector never hasn't been fixed over the wire.
- 3 When the last of 10 screws has been removed from a cover, it will be discovered that the wiring cover has been removed.
- 4 When the last of 10 screws has been fixed back into a cover, it will be discovered that the printer has been left on.
- 5 It would be better if you plug it in.

General laws of programming

- 1 All constants are variables.
- 2 A decimal will always be rounded.
- 3 Should a system ever, a fool could use, and only a fool will want to use it.
- 4 If you put garbage into a

computer, nothing comes out but garbage. However, having passed through a very useful program machine, the garbage is somehow digitised and no-one dare accuse it.

5 Once a job has gone wrong, anything done to improve it only makes things worse.

6 To be a human, but you need a computer to really foul things up.

Farbe's laws of data processing

- 1 In any collection of data, the figure most obviously correct and hence exempt from checking, is the mistake.
- 2 Nobody you ask for help will see it.
- 3 The first person to stop by, who knows nothing about your work, will spot it immediately.

Stevens's theorems

- 1 Any other program, when running, is obsolete.
- 2 If a program is useful, it will have to be changed.
- 3 If a program is useless, it will have to be documented.
- 4 Any given program will expand to fill all available memory.
- 5 Program complexity grows exponentially until it exceeds the capacity of the programmer who must complete it.

Nisbet's laws of documentation

- 1 If documentation should exist, it doesn't.

Solution to last week's puzzle

The answer is 10.
Opposite numbers on a die add up to seven. It doesn't matter the numbers on the opposite side of each die add up to the total shown. There are six top ones, 2 is opposite 5, 4 opposite 3 and 6 opposite 1, which gives $2 + 4 + 6 = 12$.

- 1 If documentation does exist, it is out of date.
- 2 Only documentation for real-time programs supercedes the first two laws.
- 4 The probability of documentation existing for a given program is inversely proportional to the usefulness and complexity of the program.

Hopper's laws of computer languages

- 1 BASIC isn't.
- 1 FORTRAN didn't rise far enough.
- 3 Make it possible for programmers to write in English, and you will discover that programmers cannot write in English.

Cunningham's laws of error trapping

- 1 You can make it foolproof, but you can't make it demofoolproof.
- 2 Never test for an error condition you don't know how to handle.
- 3 At the moment of entry error which is blamed on the computer you will find at least two human errors, one of which is the error of blaming it on the computer.
- 3 (Don't worry if it doesn't work right first time. If it did, you'd be out of a job.)

Thank of your family tonight. Go and talk to them the next time the computer crashes. And remember:

Old programmers never die, they just branch out to a new address.

READERS PAGE

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